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| Surname | Centre Number | Candidate Number |
| Other Names | | 0 |



GCSE

4370/06



A15-4370-06

**MATHEMATICS – LINEAR
PAPER 2
HIGHER TIER**

A.M. TUESDAY, 10 November 2015

2 hours

Suitable for Modified Language Candidates

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A calculator will be required for this paper.

A ruler, a protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.

Take π as 3.14 or use the π button on your calculator.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.

Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.

Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

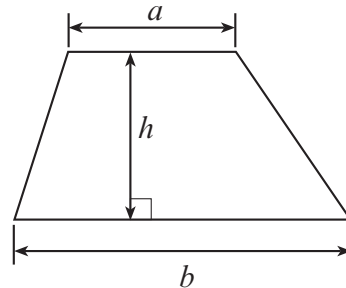
You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication (including mathematical communication) used in your answer to question 8(a).

| For Examiner's use only | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Question | Maximum Mark | Mark Awarded |
| 1. | 5 | |
| 2. | 4 | |
| 3. | 4 | |
| 4. | 4 | |
| 5. | 7 | |
| 6. | 7 | |
| 7. | 6 | |
| 8. | 10 | |
| 9. | 6 | |
| 10. | 6 | |
| 11. | 8 | |
| 12. | 6 | |
| 13. | 6 | |
| 14. | 5 | |
| 15. | 3 | |
| 16. | 3 | |
| 17. | 10 | |
| Total | 100 | |

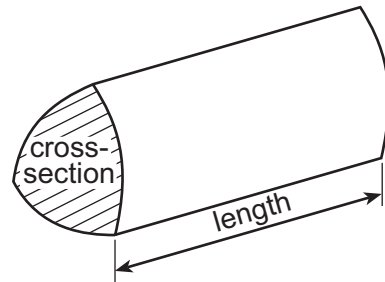
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Formula List

Area of trapezium $= \frac{1}{2} (a + b)h$

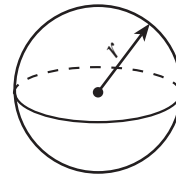


Volume of prism = area of cross-section \times length



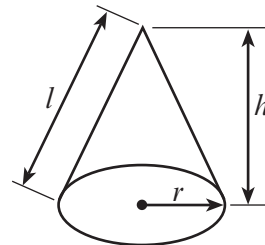
Volume of sphere $= \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$

Surface area of sphere $= 4\pi r^2$



Volume of cone $= \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$

Curved surface area of cone $= \pi r l$

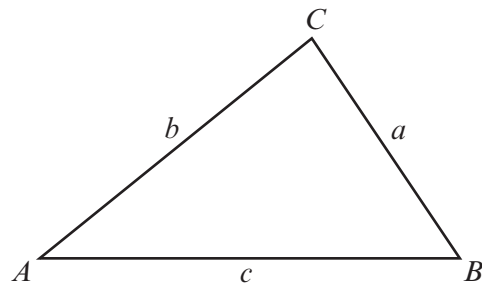


In any triangle ABC

Sine rule $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$

Cosine rule $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$

Area of triangle $= \frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$



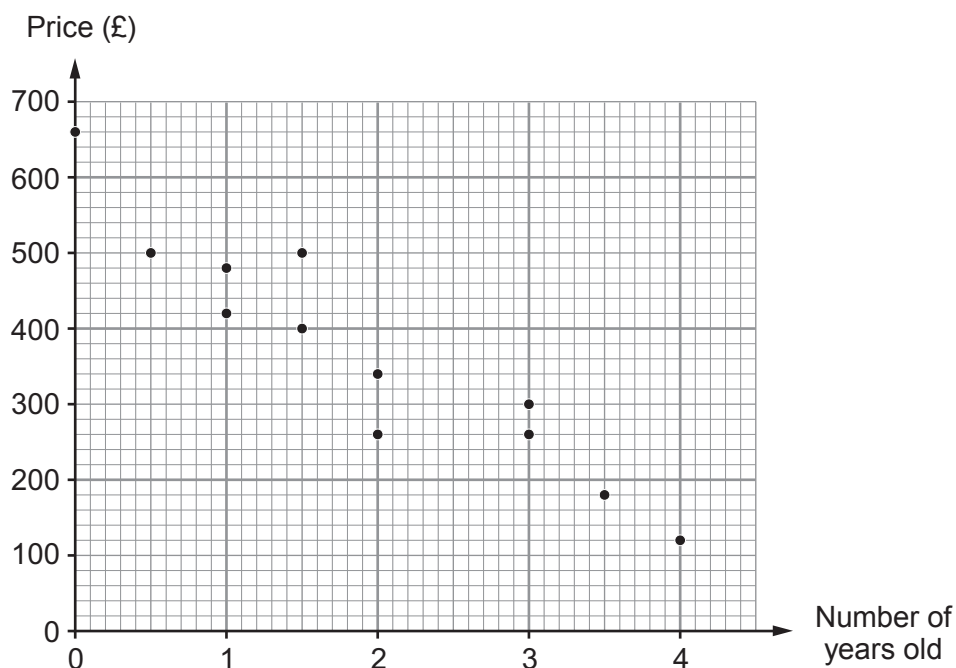
The Quadratic Equation

The solutions of $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$

where $a \neq 0$ are given by

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

1. The scatter diagram shows the price and age for each of 12 scooters. They are all of the same make and model.



- (a) Write down the price of the new scooter. [1]

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- (b) Write down the price of the oldest scooter. [1]

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- (c) Draw, by eye, a line of best fit on the scatter diagram. [1]

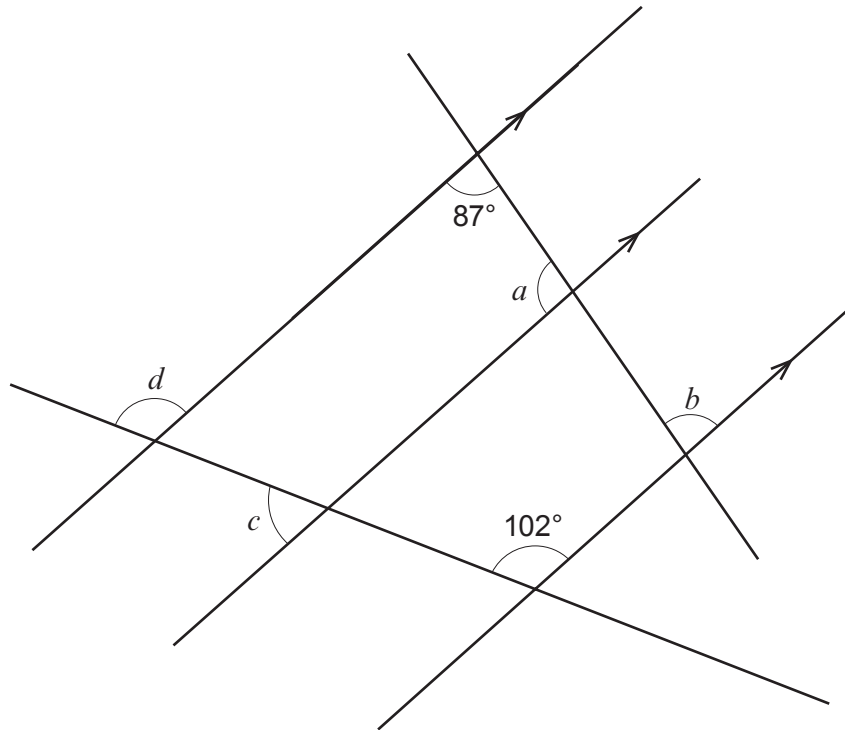
- (d) Write down the type of correlation shown by the scatter diagram. [1]

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- (e) Estimate the price of a $2\frac{1}{2}$ year old scooter of the same make and model. [1]

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2.

*Diagram not drawn to scale*Find the sizes of the angles a , b , c and d .

[4]

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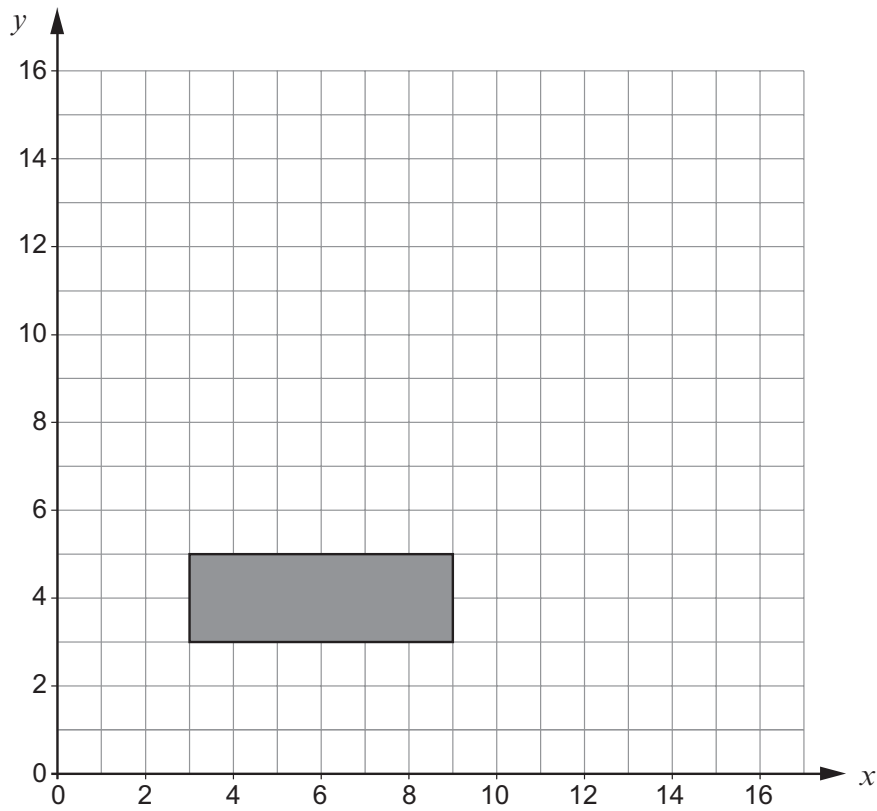
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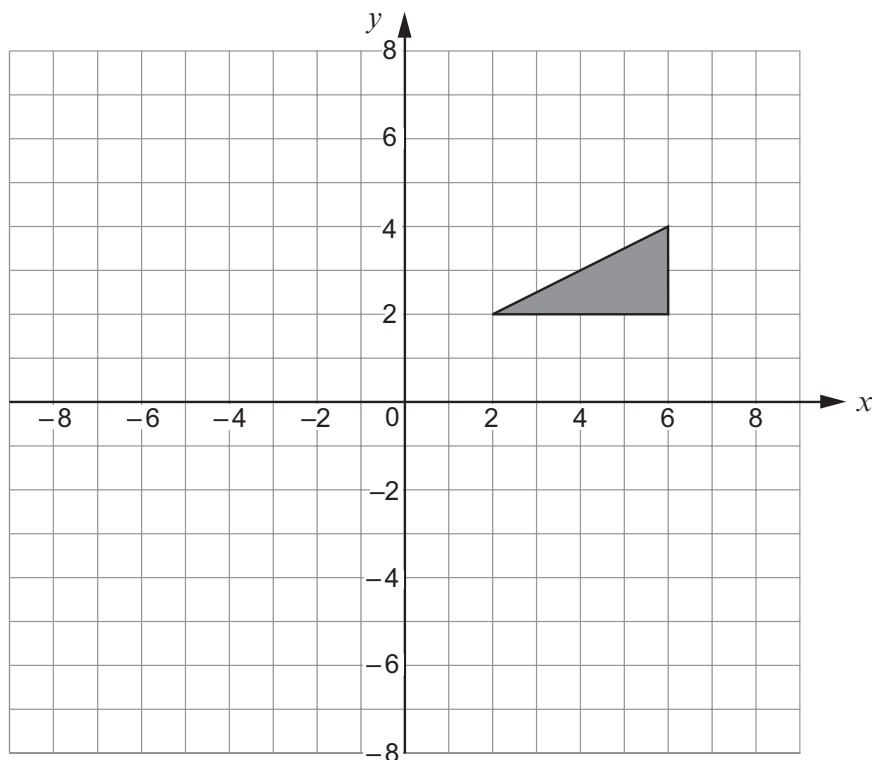
$$a = \text{.....}^\circ \quad b = \text{.....}^\circ \quad c = \text{.....}^\circ \quad d = \text{.....}^\circ$$

3. (a) Enlarge the rectangle shown by a scale factor of 2, using (2, 1) as the centre of the enlargement. [2]

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only



- (b) Rotate the triangle shown below through 180° about the point (1, 2). [2]



4. (a) Does the point $(4, -2)$ lie on the straight line $2x - 3y = 14$?
Put a tick (✓) in the appropriate box.
You **must** show working to justify your answer.

[1]

Yes

☐

No

☐

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- (b) Does the point $(4, 4)$ lie on the curve $2y = x^2$?
Put a tick (✓) in the appropriate box.
You **must** show working to justify your answer.

[1]

Yes

☐

No

☐

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- (c) Write down the coordinates of any **two** points that lie on the straight line $x + y = -4$. [2]

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(.....,) and (.....,)

5.

| Buy your holiday money here | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| £1 buys | 192.45 Icelandic krona |
| | 100.32 Indian rupees |
| | 53.67 Russian rubles |

Use the exchange rates in the table to answer the following questions.

(a) Exchange £350 into Icelandic krona.

[2]

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..... Icelandic krona

(b) How much money, in £, would be needed to buy 2608.32 Indian rupees?

[2]

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(c) Complete the sentence below.

[3]

'100 Russian rubles are worth the same amount as Icelandic krona.'

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6. (a) In the mountains of Aplengrub, the snowfall on each of 28 days was measured. The results are summarised in the table below.

| Daily snowfall, s (cm) | Number of days |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| $5 \leq s < 15$ | 5 |
| $15 \leq s < 25$ | 10 |
| $25 \leq s < 35$ | 12 |
| $35 \leq s < 45$ | 1 |

- (i) Calculate an estimate for the mean daily snowfall for the 28 days. [4]

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- (ii) State the modal class. [1]

Modal class

- (iii) Write down the class in which the median lies. [1]

Median class

- (b) In the mountains of Terragal, the data collected on snowfall, over the same 28 days, was as follows.

| |
|---|
| <p>Terragal</p>  <p>Mean daily snowfall 20 cm Median daily snowfall 9 cm</p> |
|---|

Ralph was on holiday in Terragal for these 28 days.
He does not understand how the mean snowfall could be as high as 20 cm.
Ralph says,
'On about half of the days there was less than 10 cm of snowfall each day.'
How is it possible to have a mean of 20 cm with a median of 9 cm?
Write a brief explanation below.

[1]

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7. (a) Factorise $8x^2 - 16x$.

[2]

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(b) Expand $5y(2y^2 - 3)$.

[2]

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(c) Simplify $4h^3 \times 5h^2$.

[1]

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(d) Simplify $\frac{76f^{10}}{38f^5}$.

[1]

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[9]

- (b) Do you think that this amount saved each month will guarantee (make sure) that Dafydd will have enough money to buy Rowena's car?
You must give a reason for your answer. [1]

9. Calculate the lengths of the sides x and y in the right-angled triangles shown below.

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(a)

[3]

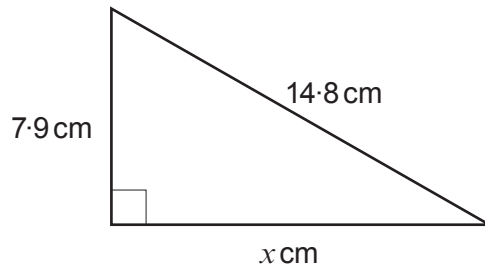


Diagram not drawn to scale

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$x = \dots\dots\dots$ cm

(b)

[3]

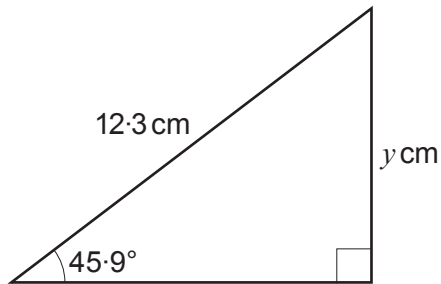


Diagram not drawn to scale

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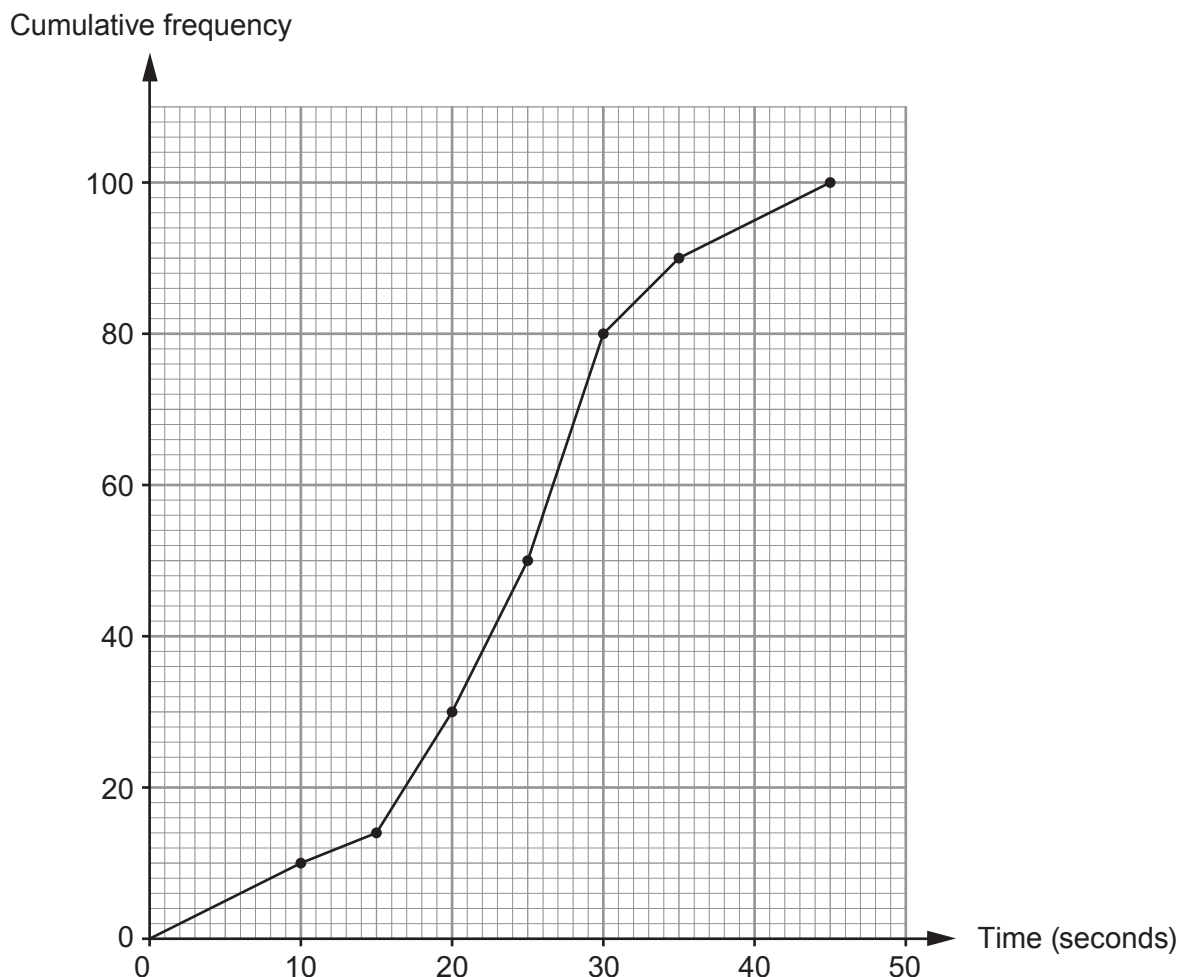
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$y = \dots\dots\dots$ cm

10. An exercise was carried out to time a group of 100 passengers leaving an aeroplane using the emergency exits.
The results are shown in the cumulative frequency diagram below.



- (a) How many passengers took between 20 seconds and 35 seconds to leave the plane? [2]

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- (b) How many passengers took more than 40 seconds to leave the plane? [2]

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- (c) The rules state that 85% of the passengers should be able to leave the plane in less than 30 seconds.
Complete the following statement. You must show your working. [2]

'In this exercise, the target time for passengers leaving the plane in an emergency was missed by seconds.'

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11. (a) The surface area of a circular pond is 35 m^2 .
Calculate the diameter of the pond.

[4]

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- (b) Water flows into the pond at a rate of 50 litres per minute.
Complete the following statement by inserting a value written in standard form, correct to 3 significant figures.

[4]

'Water flows into the pond at a rate of m^3 per second.'

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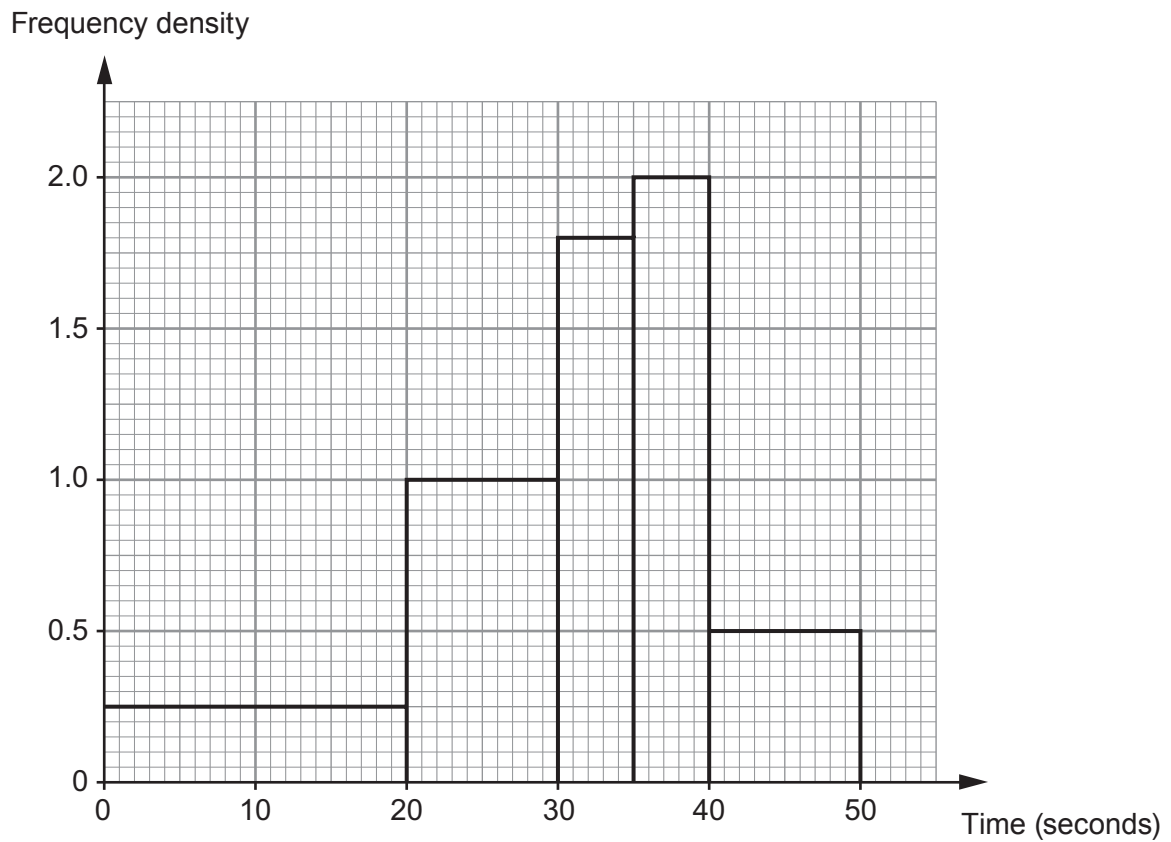
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12. The histogram shows the times taken by people in a group to get off a train.



- (a) Calculate the number of people in the group.

[3]

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- (b) Calculate an estimate for the number of people who took more than 37 seconds to get off the train.

[2]

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- (c) No one got off the train in less than 10 seconds.

Explain how the histogram should be changed to take this information into account. [1]

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13. (a) Factorise $x^2 - 5x - 24$ and hence solve $x^2 - 5x - 24 = 0$.

[3]

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- (b) Solve the following quadratic equation.
Give your answers correct to two decimal places.
You must show all your working.

[3]

$$5x^2 + 2x - 9 = 0$$

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14. Osian owns 20 ties.
He has 2 plain red ties, 3 plain blue ties and 15 mixed-colour patterned ties.

Osian selects 2 ties at random to take on holiday.

- (a) Calculate the probability that the 2 ties Osian takes on holiday are both plain ties. [2]

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- (b) Calculate the probability that **at most** one of the ties Osian takes is a plain red tie. [3]

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15. Two **similar** rugby balls are shown below.

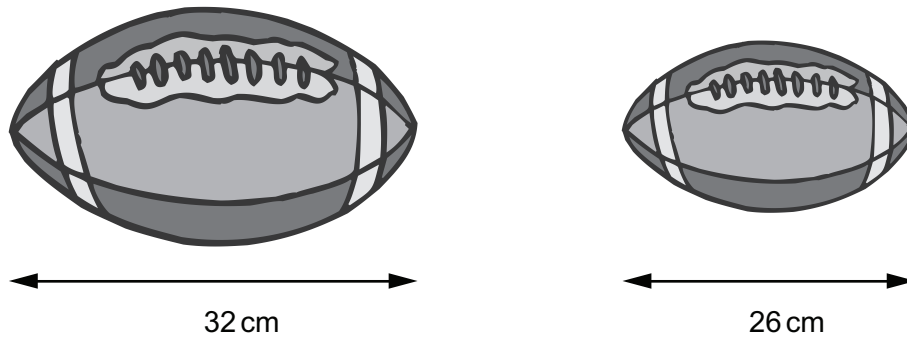


Diagram not drawn to scale

The volume of the larger rugby ball is 500 cm^3 .
Calculate the volume of the smaller rugby ball.

[3]

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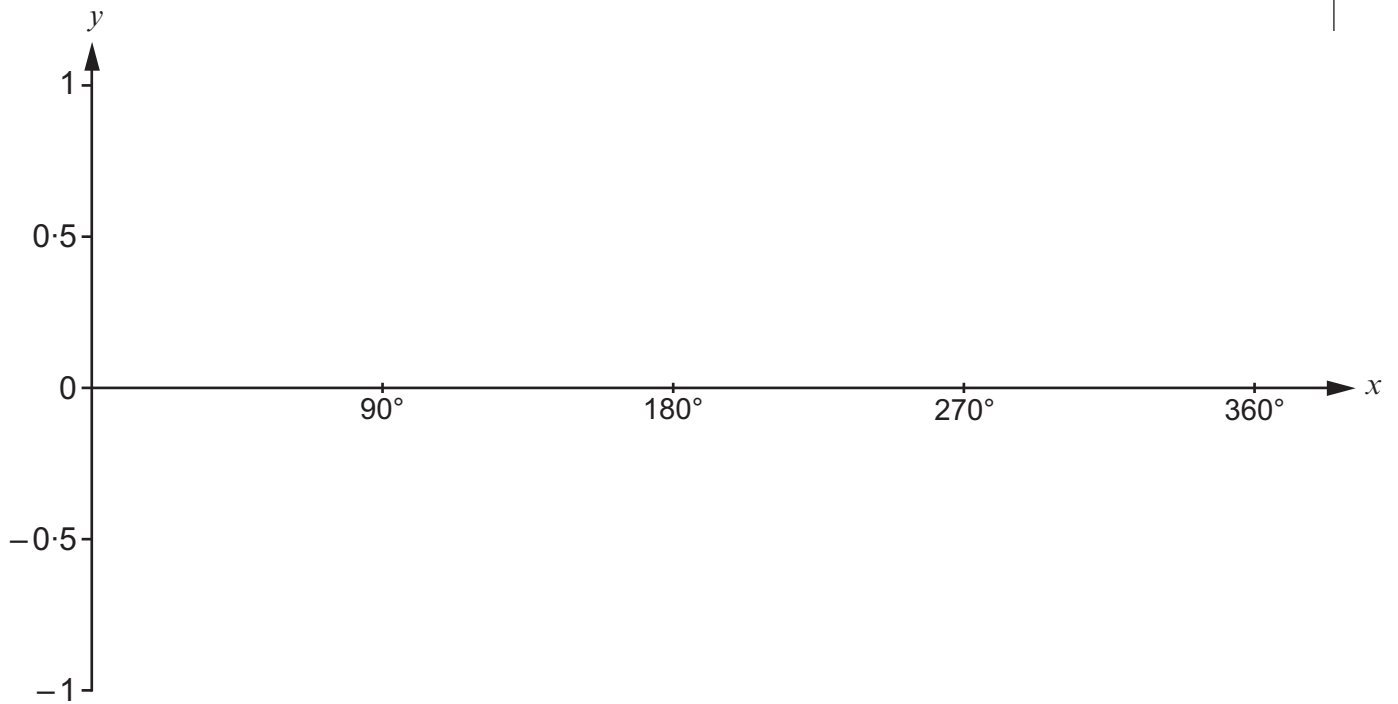
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16. (a) Use the axes shown below to sketch the graph of $y = \cos x$ between $x = 0^\circ$ and $x = 360^\circ$. [1]



- (b) Find all the solutions of the equation $\cos x = -0.616$ in the range 0° to 360° . Give your solutions correct to the nearest degree. [2]

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[illegible]

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